

Product Sustainability

I'm green™ polyethylene



Beatriz Luz
Sustainability

July 2014



Agenda

Brazilian Scenario

Product Sustainability

Renewable feedstock

LCA

WFT and LUC

Recyclability

Responsible sourcing

Communication and education

Key learning

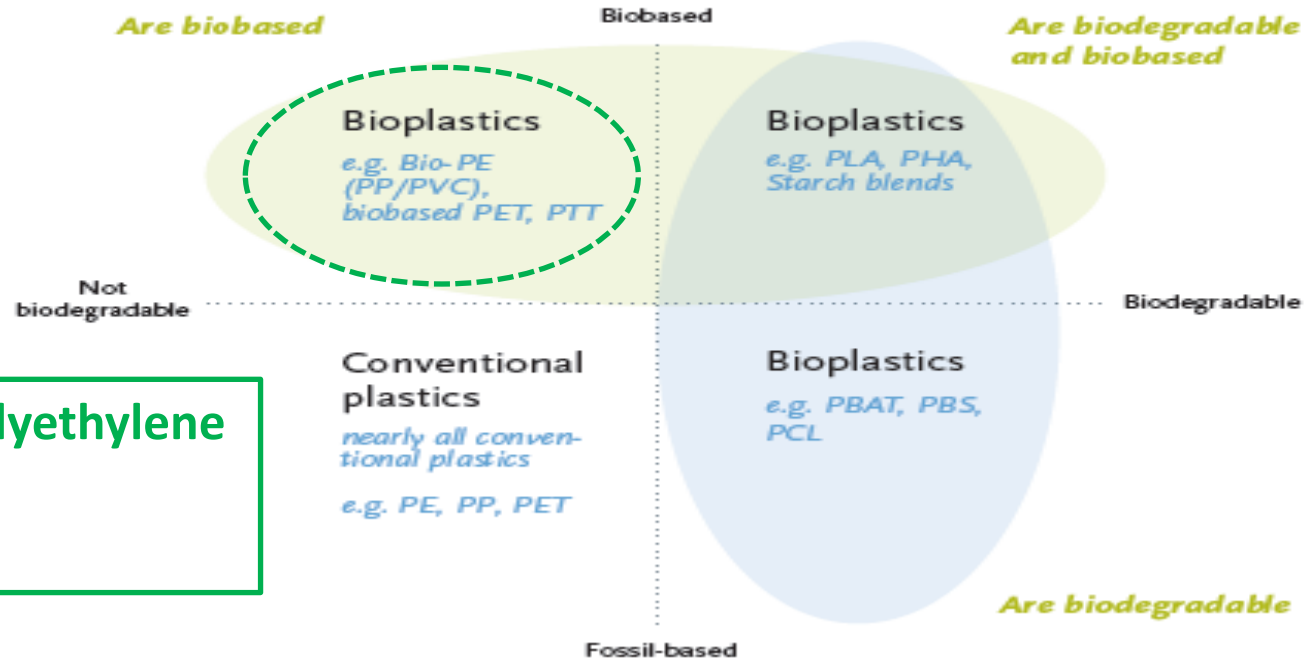
Conclusion



I'm
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Biopolymers

*Bioplastics are biobased, biodegradable or both.**
(European Bioplastics)*



I'm Green Polyethylene

- biobased
- recyclable

Market drivers

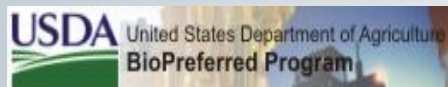
A dynamic industry growing at a rate of roughly 20 percent per year



“Biopolymers is the **evolution of plastics** that will contribute significantly to a sustainable society.”

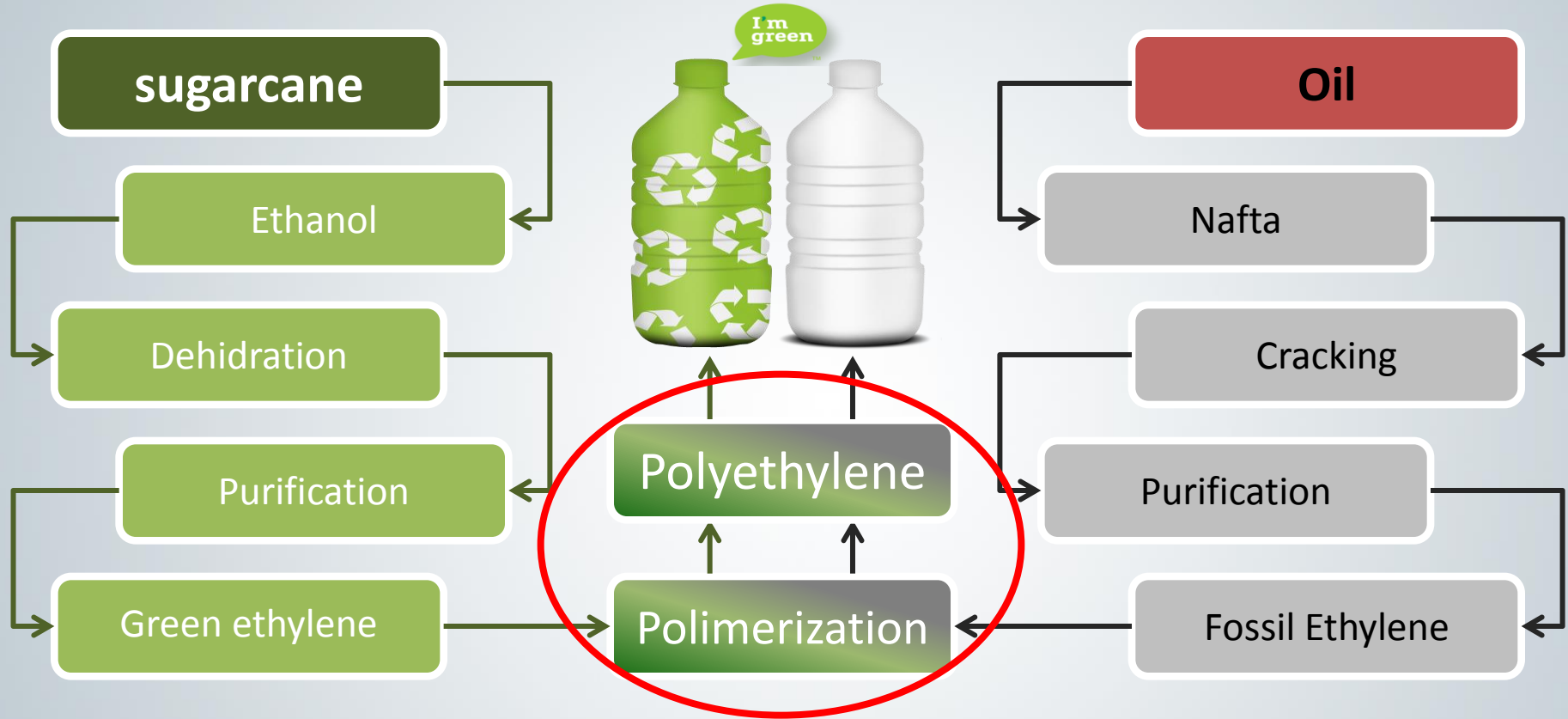
“**IB is key to creating a low-carbon economy** and it provides a sustainable, commercially viable route out of over-dependence on fossil fuels and on financial services for economic growth.”

Jonathon Porrit



The **US Biobased Products Preferred Procurement Program** is **to increase the development, purchase and use of biobased products** through government procurement programmes and voluntary product certification and labeling for consumers.

Green Polyethylene x Fossil Polyethylene



Technology: The production route for green polyethylene and the fossil polyethylene are exactly the same, therefore the green polymer has got the same characteristics, quality and properties than the fossil equivalent.

How do we define product sustainability?



If the green Economy is to bring the necessary changes to guarantee a future for Life on Earth, decision making on sustainable products, investments, and policies must be made using Life Cycle Thinking and operationalized through life cycle management, approaches and tools.



Vision 2050: LCA will become the main tool to define product sustainability

Building the Single Market for Green Products



RecyClass

Eco-design, design for recycling, RecyClass, circular economy, new business models ...



ELLEN MACARTHUR FOUNDATION
Rethink the future

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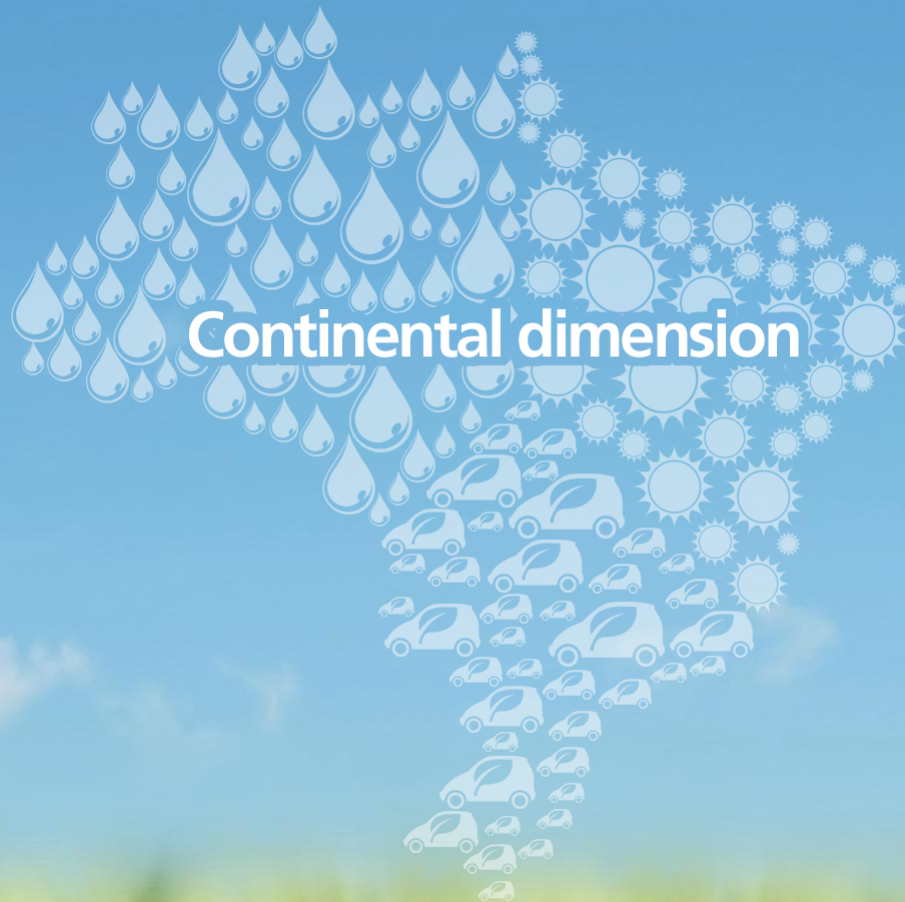
Conclusion



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Brazilian Scenario

Favorable aspects for the development of biopolymers



Continental dimension

Brazilian Scenario

Favorable aspects for the development of biopolymers

The largest watershed in the world



Brazilian Scenario

Favorable aspects for the development of biopolymers



Intense
solar radiation
and climate
diversification

Brazilian Scenario

Favorable aspects for the development of biopolymers



**Pioneer in
research and
development
of biofuels**

**I'm
green**

The product sustainability journey

July 2007
Preliminary investigation

environmental assessment based on secondary data



PHASE 0

September 2010
Plant start up

Code of conduct established
Biobased carbon verification

PHASE 1

99% biobased content verified by ASTM D6866

April 2011
Product validation

Product certified by Vinçotte



PHASE 2

October 2013
Environmental Assessment

LCA, WFT, LUC

Primary data

Key suppliers

Critically reviewed

ISO 14040

E4tech

LCAworks

nipe



PHASE 3

I'm green

TM

Agenda

Brazilian Scenario

- ▶ **Product Sustainability**

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 - WFT and LUC

 - Recyclability

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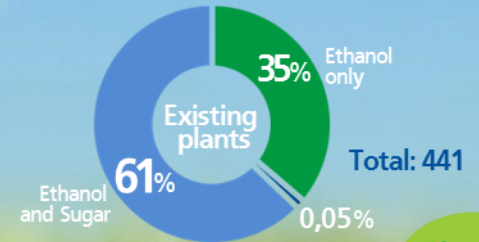
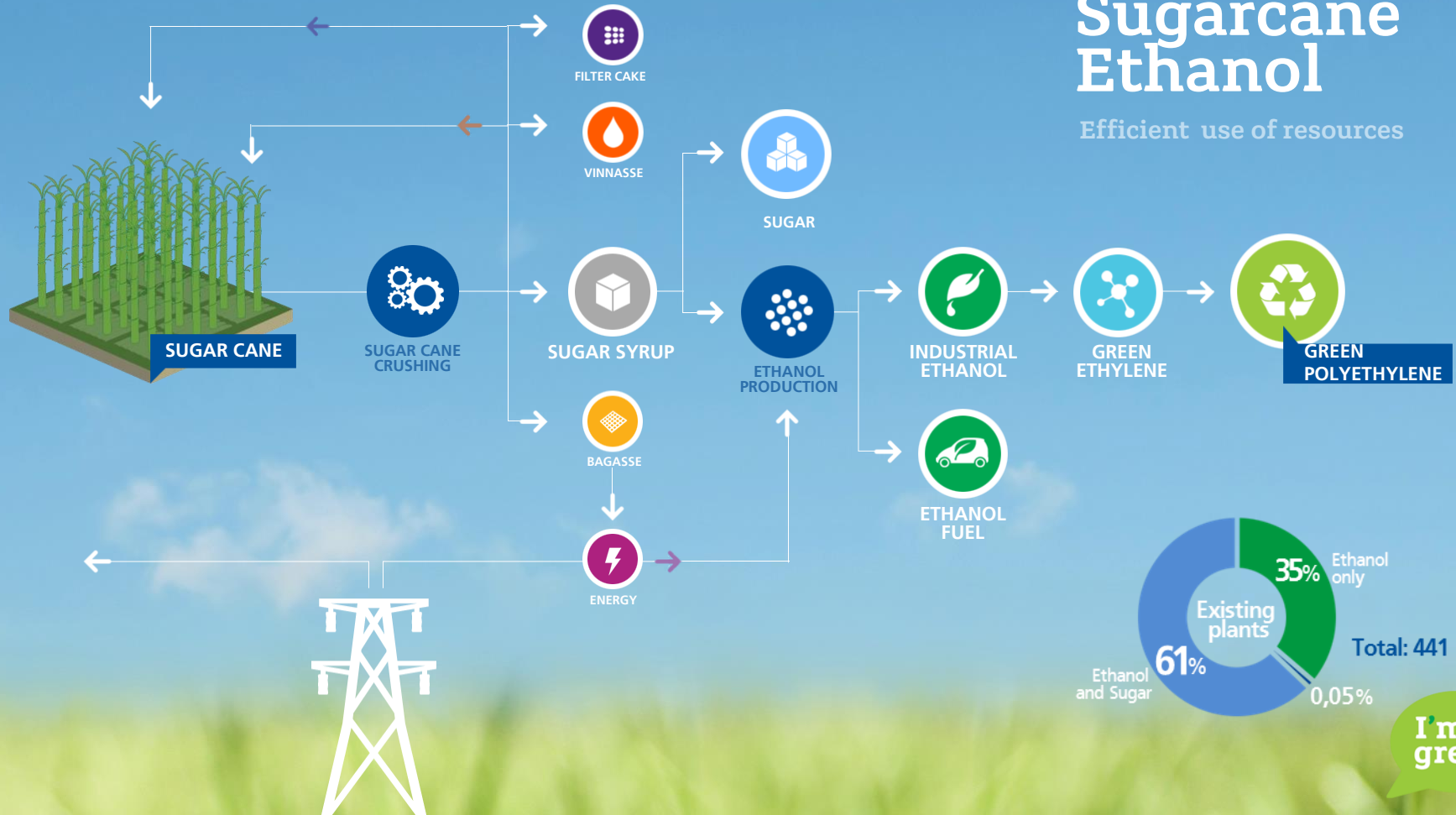
Conclusion



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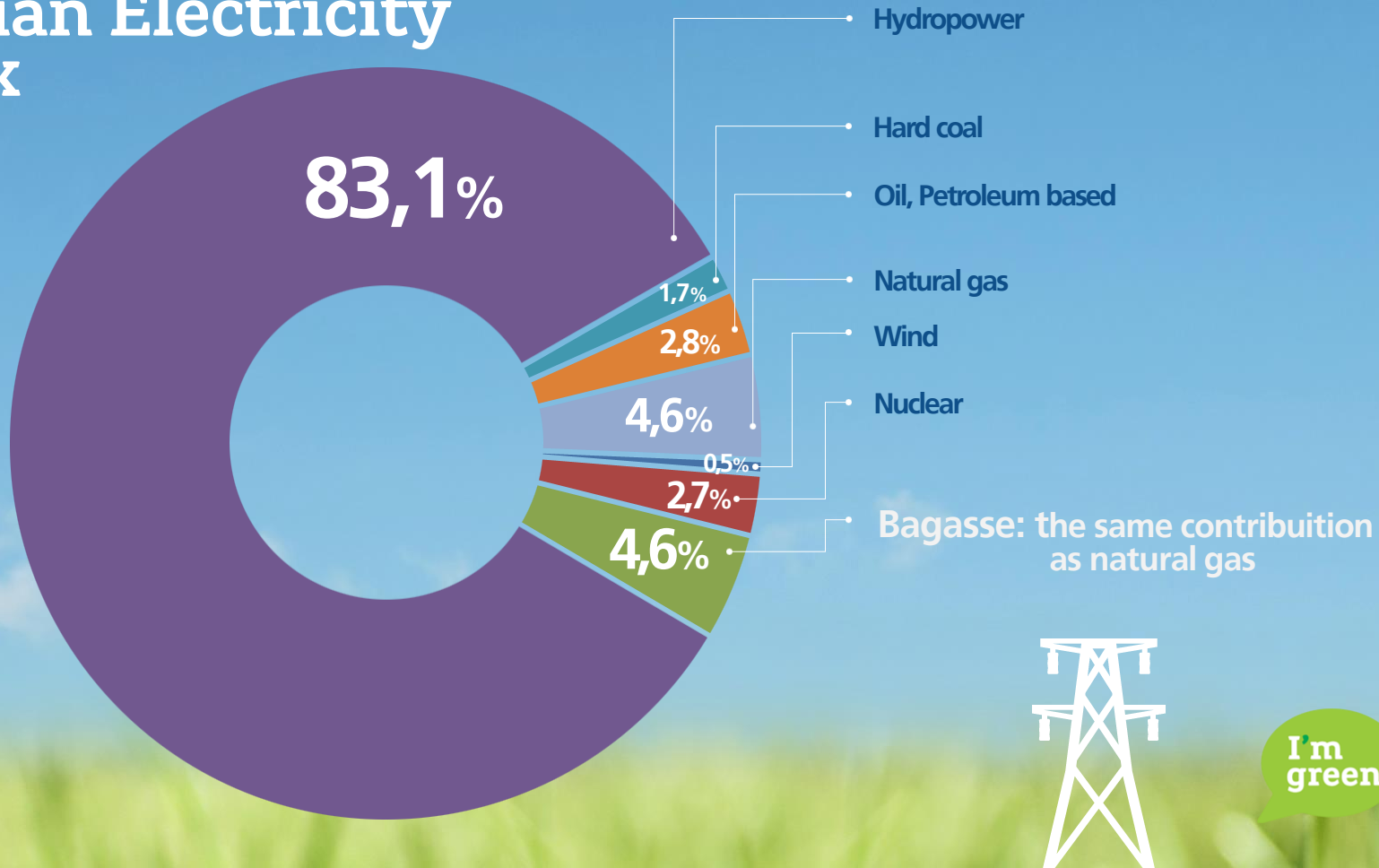
Sugarcane Ethanol

Efficient use of resources



I'm green

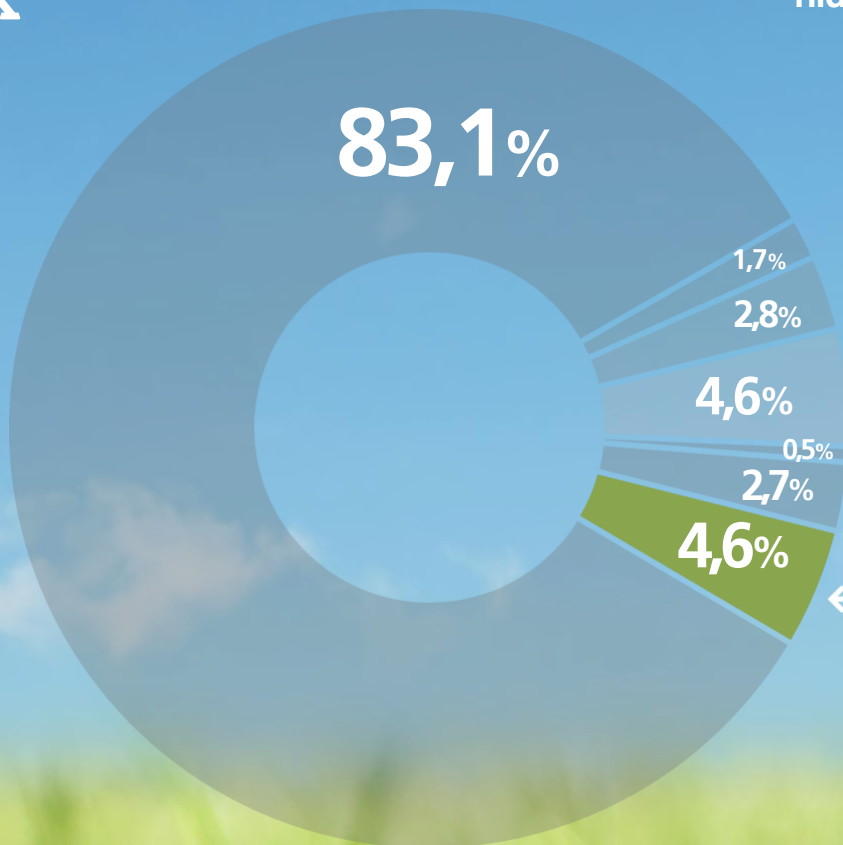
Brazilian Electricity Matrix



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Brazilian Electricity Matrix

The sugarcane harvesting happens during the dry season when water reservoirs for hidropower electricity is low.



🌿 **Bio-electricity from bagasse is essential for the Brazilian Energy Matrix**

🌿 **Energy Credits: replacement for natural gas**

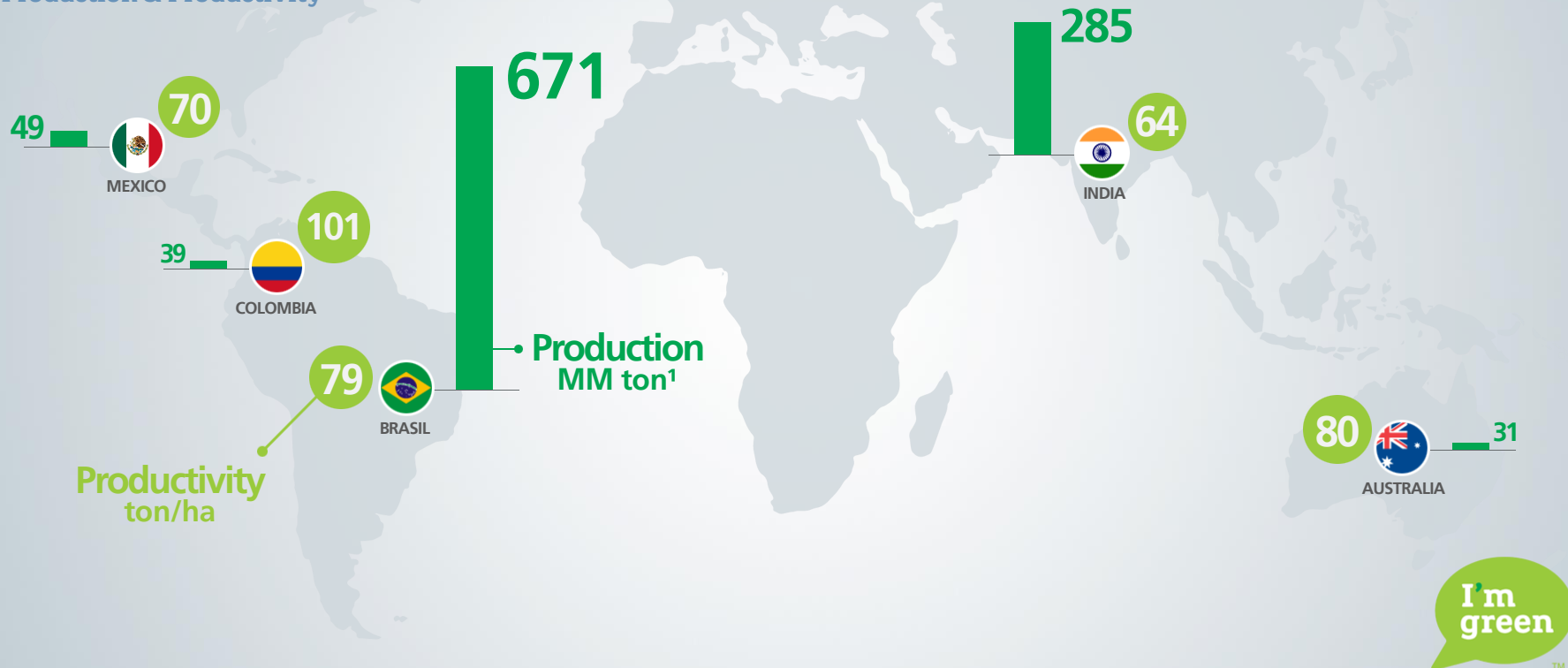
🌿 **Economic factor: export additional electricity to the grid generate additional revenue**



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green**

Sugarcane Ethanol

Production & Productivity



Land Usage

Significant potential for sustainable growth

Total Area
851.48
Millions of hectares

Protected/
Native
554(58%)

0,02%

Braskem

Arable Land
329.94 (39%)

Sugar Cane
8.14
(2.4%)

50% Sugar

50% Ethanol

Agriculture
51.7
(16%)

Pasture
158.75
(48%)

Other
25.92 (3%)

Available
111.34
(33%)

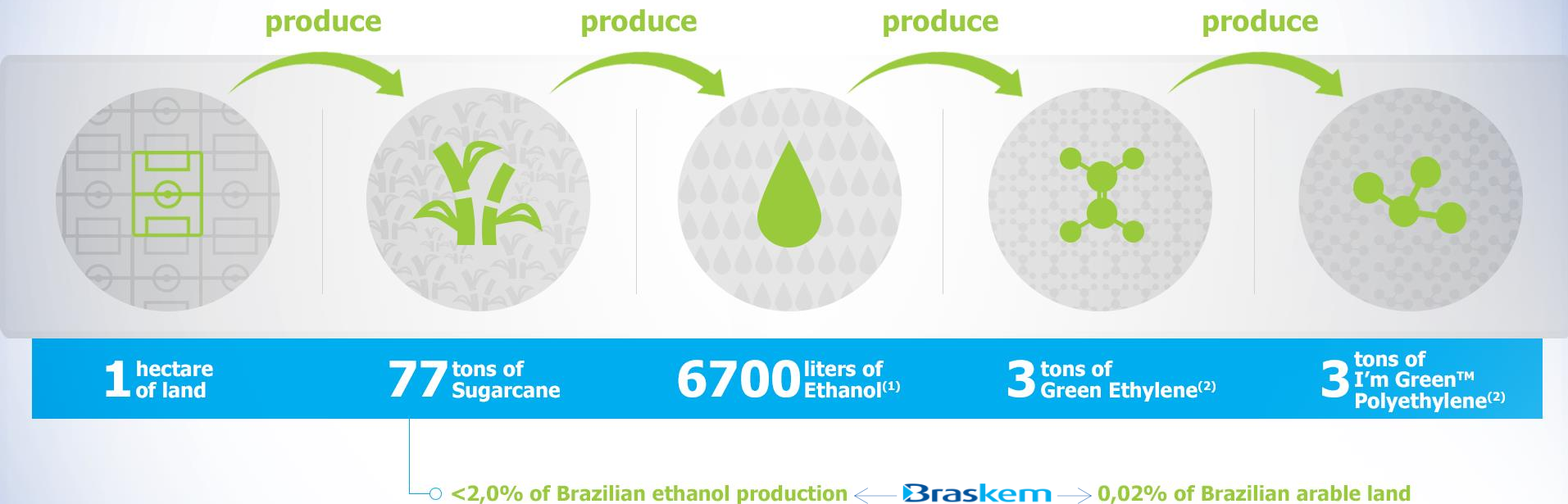
Braskem's capacity of I'm green™ polyethylene production: 200 kton/year

460 millions liters of Ethanol = approx. 68 thousand hectares

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Land use: from sugarcane to I'm green™ polyethylene



(1) NIPE/UNICAMP/UNICA

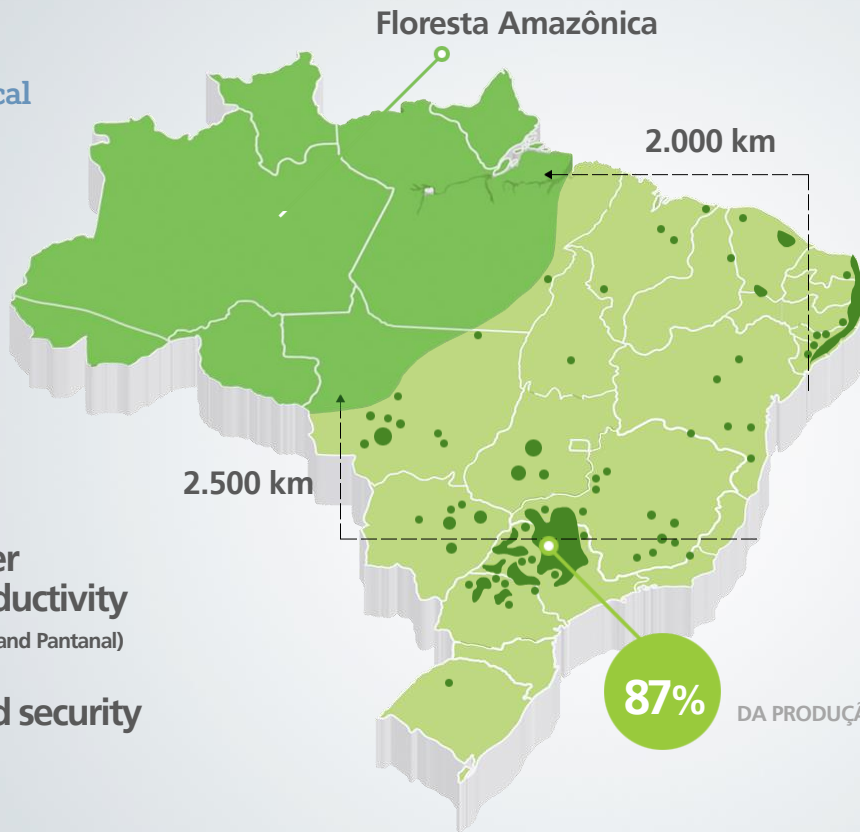
(2) Braskem's project data

Sugarcane Ethanol

Brazilian Agroecological Zoning Programme

Soil and weather condition = productivity
(no expansion to Amazon and Pantanal)

Respect for food security



Areas for sugarcane expansion:
Areas with proper conditions for mechanical harvesting

Degraded pasture land

Regions with lower need for water usage in production

No sugarcane expansion
Areas with sensitive ecosystems

Amazon Forest

Pantanal Wetlands

Upper Paraguay river basin


Cerrado areas





I'm green

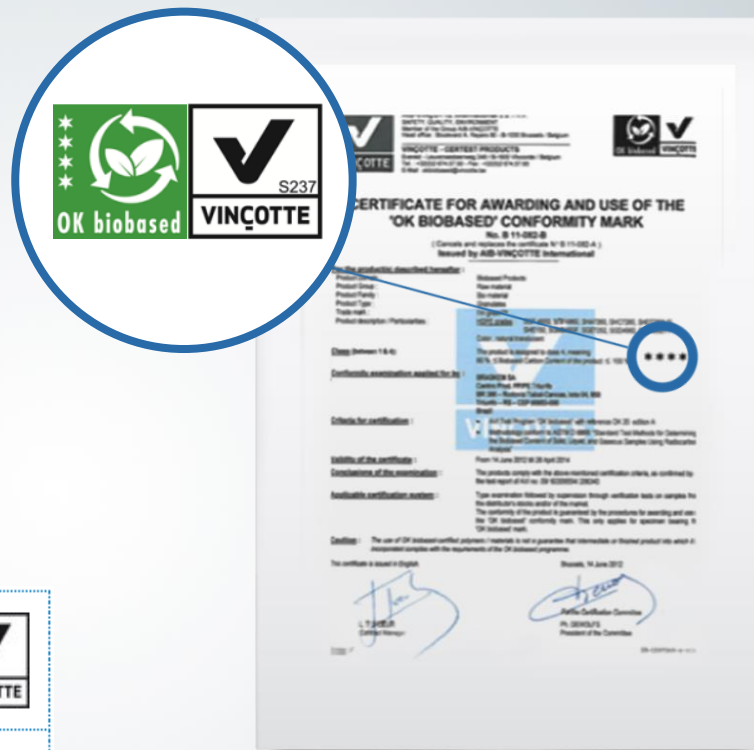
TM

Sugarcane Ethanol

Vincotte - French certification

- 🌿 The renewable content is validated through the C-14 test – Beta analytics. 
- 🌿 Star system based on % of renewable content
- 🌿 Green polyethylene got a 4 start rating indicating more than 80% renewable content

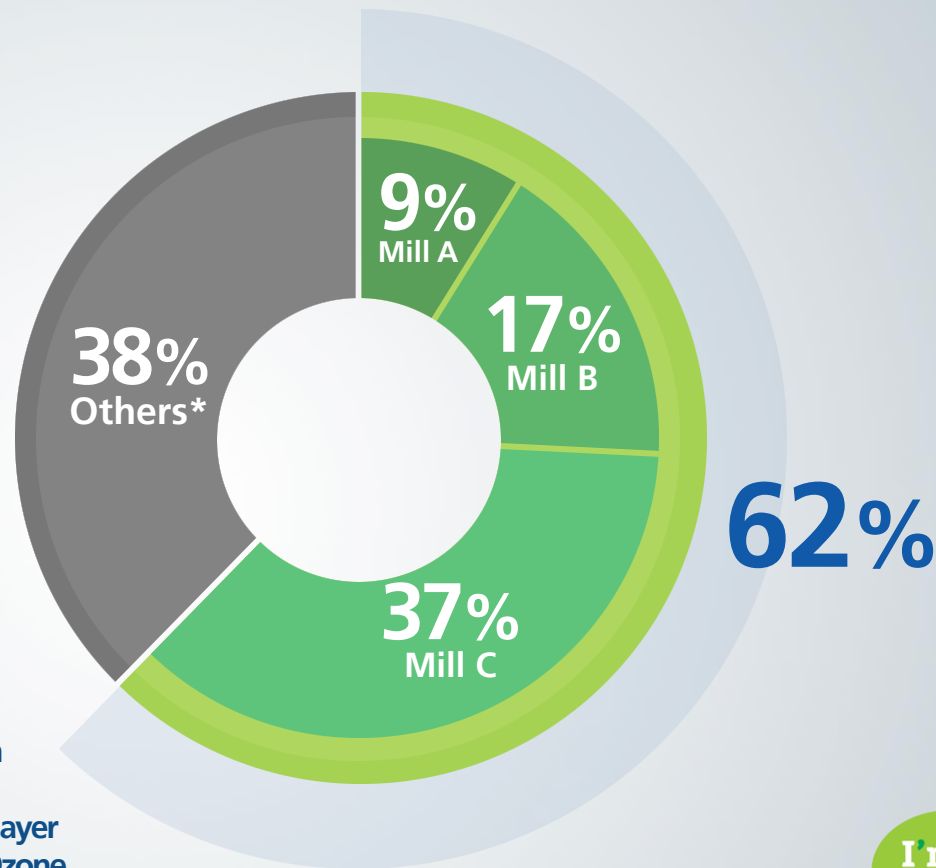
			
between 20 and 40 % Biobased	between 40 and 60 % Biobased	between 60 and 80 % Biobased	more than 80 % Biobased



Life Cycle Analysis

Study Premises

- Functional Unit: 1 kg of resin
- Boundary: cradle to gate
- Data coverage – Brazilian Scenario
3 ethanol suppliers + Centre-South Average
(Jan a March 2012)
Green PE Plant (Feb, March and April 2012)
- Software: SimaPro
- Method
CML 2001
Substitution credit methodology – system expansion



*Brazil Centre South dataset

6 Impact categories: GWP, Fossil energy demand, Ozone layer depletion, Eutrophication, Acidification, Photochemical Ozone Potential + Water Footprint and LUC



Life Cycle Analysis

The Base Case

“1 kg of Green HDPE (slurry process, average ethanol supply) when a substitution credits methodology is applied to the surplus electricity co-product and when CO₂e credits for dLUC carbon storage on land and CO₂ removal into the polymer resin are accounted for in the model”.

The LCA Practitioners Team

Study prepared by:



Brazilian experts:



Critical Review Panel

Andreas Detzel (Chair - IFEU)

Martina Krueger (IFEU)

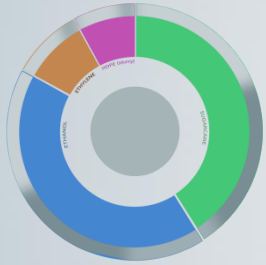
Ranami Narayan (Michigan State University)



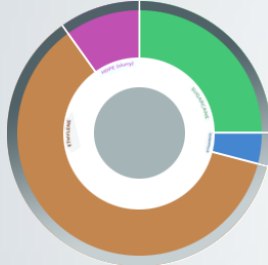
LCA

Main Impact Categories

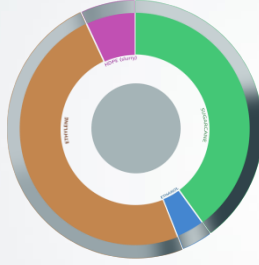
Impact by process stage



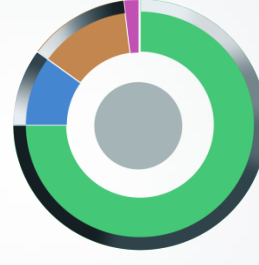
Global Warming Potential



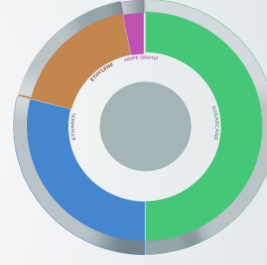
Fossil Energy Consumption



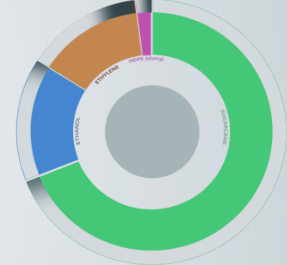
Ozone Layer Depletion Potential



Eutrophication Potential



Acidification Potential



Photochemical Ozone Creation Potential



Sugarcane



Ethanol



Green Ethylene



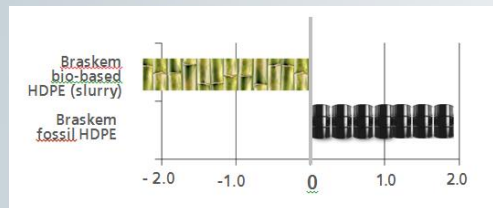
HDPE

LCA

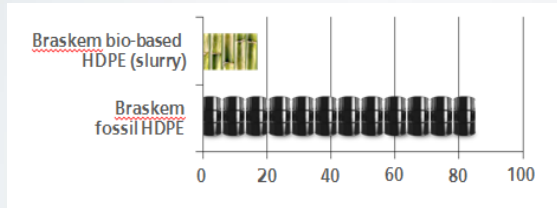
Main Impact Categories

Comparative view

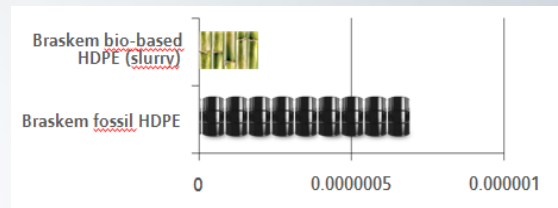
Global Warming Potential



Fossil Energy Consumption



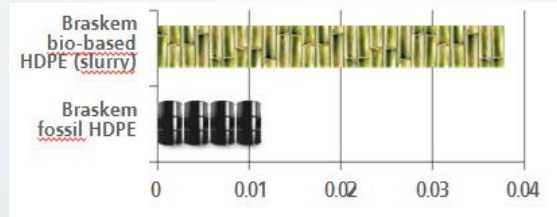
Ozone Layer Depletion Potential



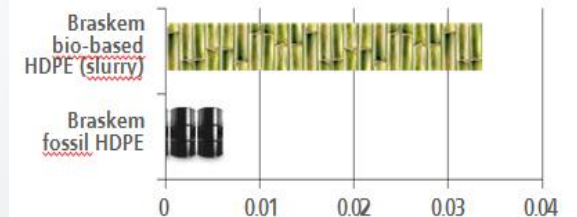
Eutrophication Potential



Acidification Potential

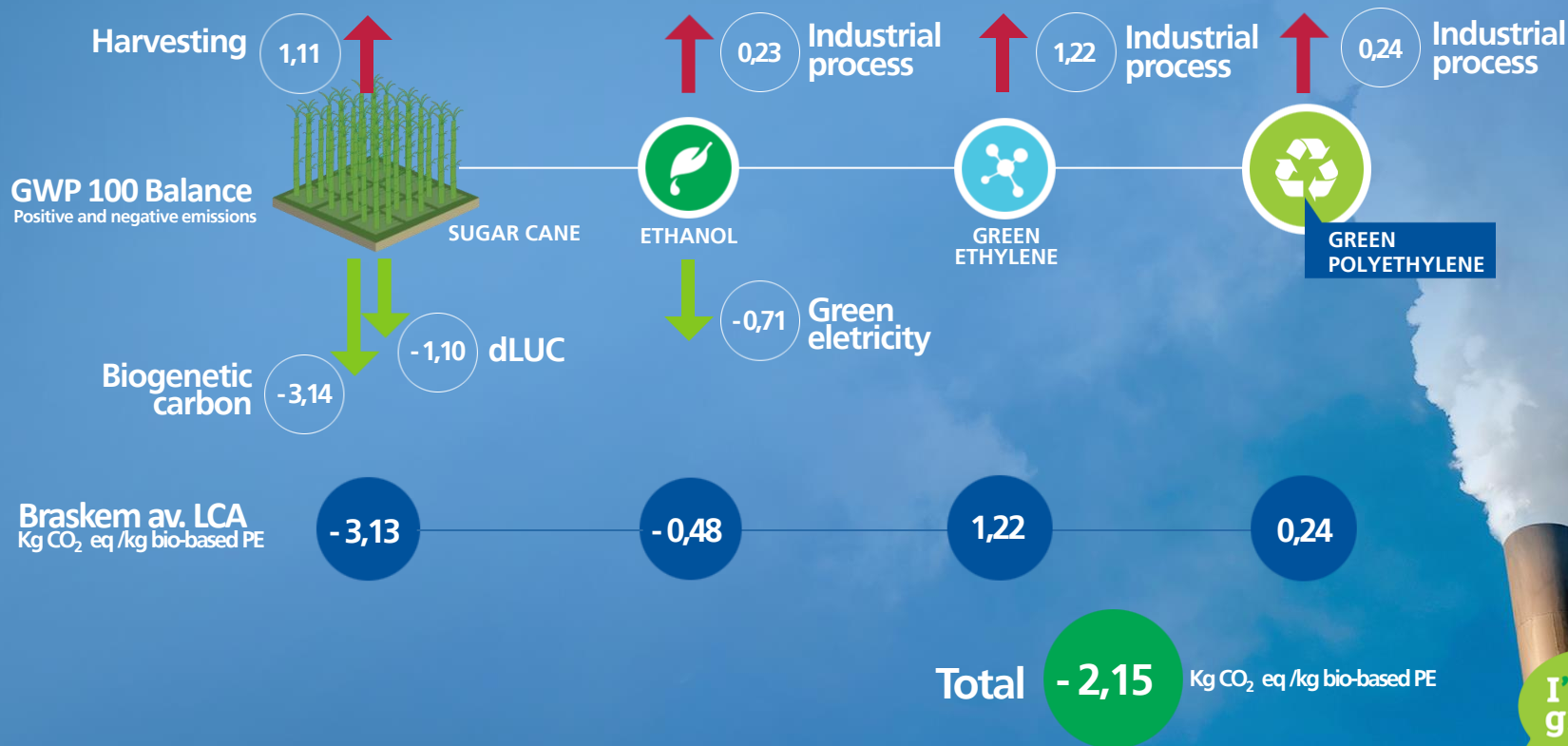


Photochemical Ozone Creation Potential



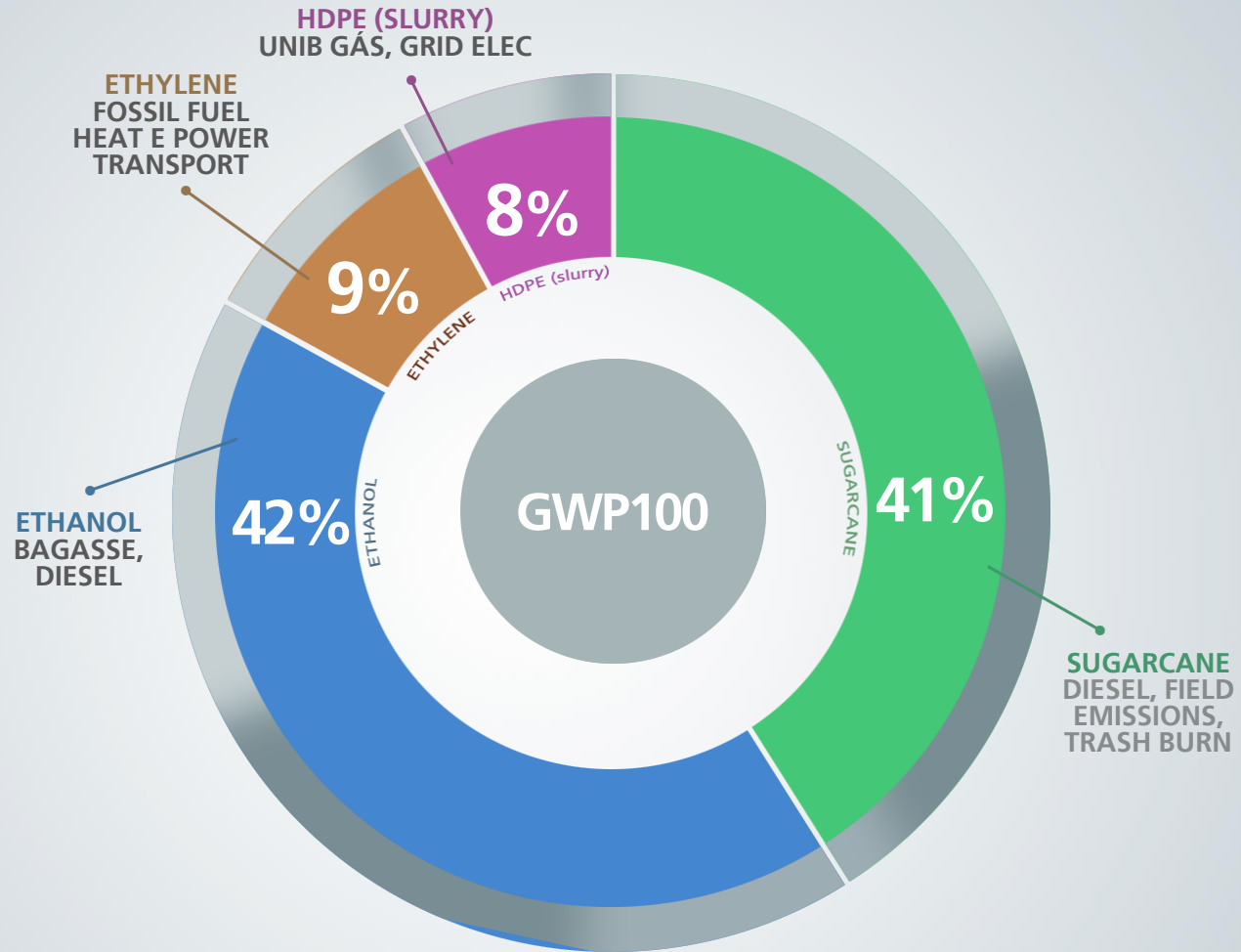
Global Warming Potential

LCA Results



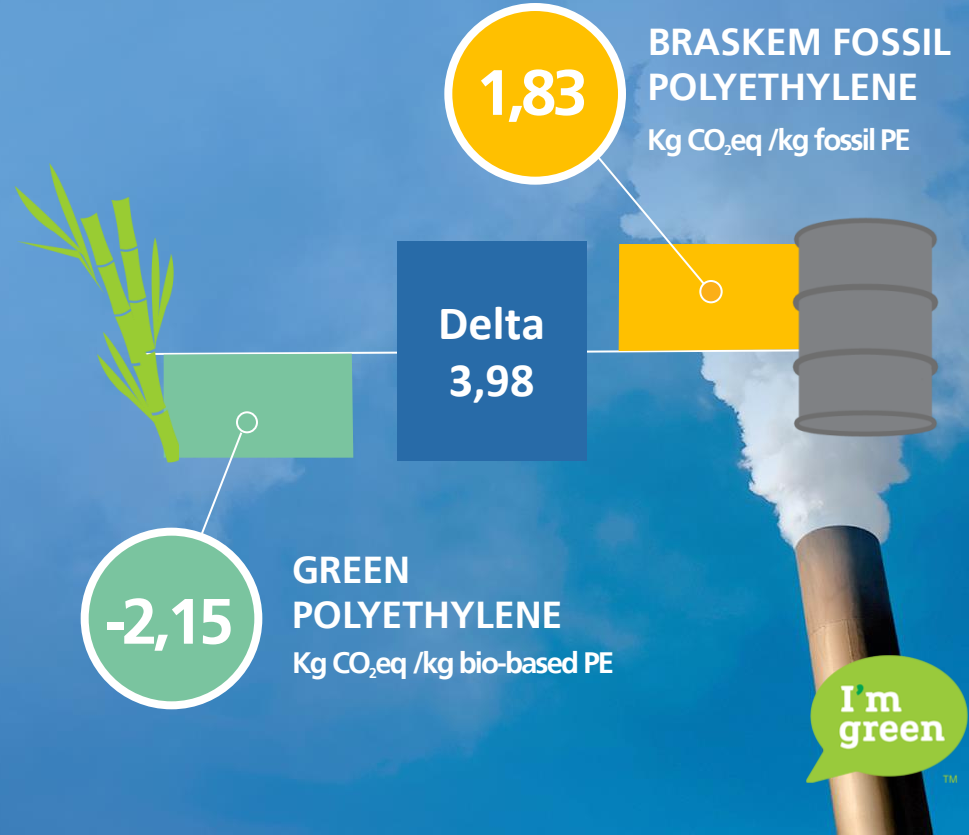
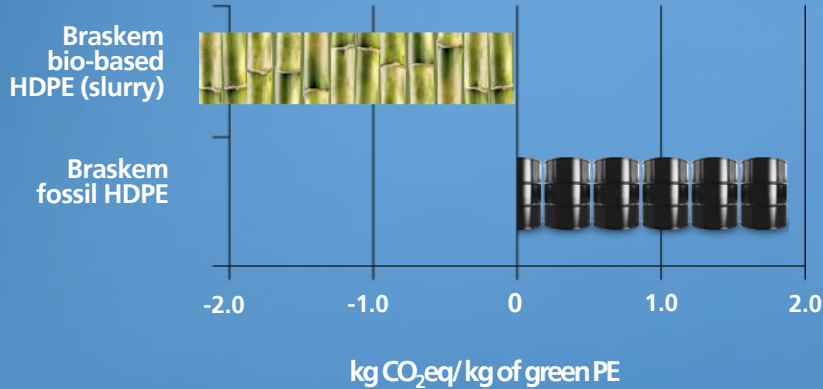
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Global Warming Potential

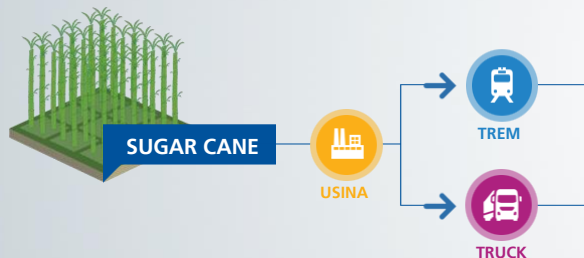


Global Warming Potential

Comparative view: Biobased x Fossil based

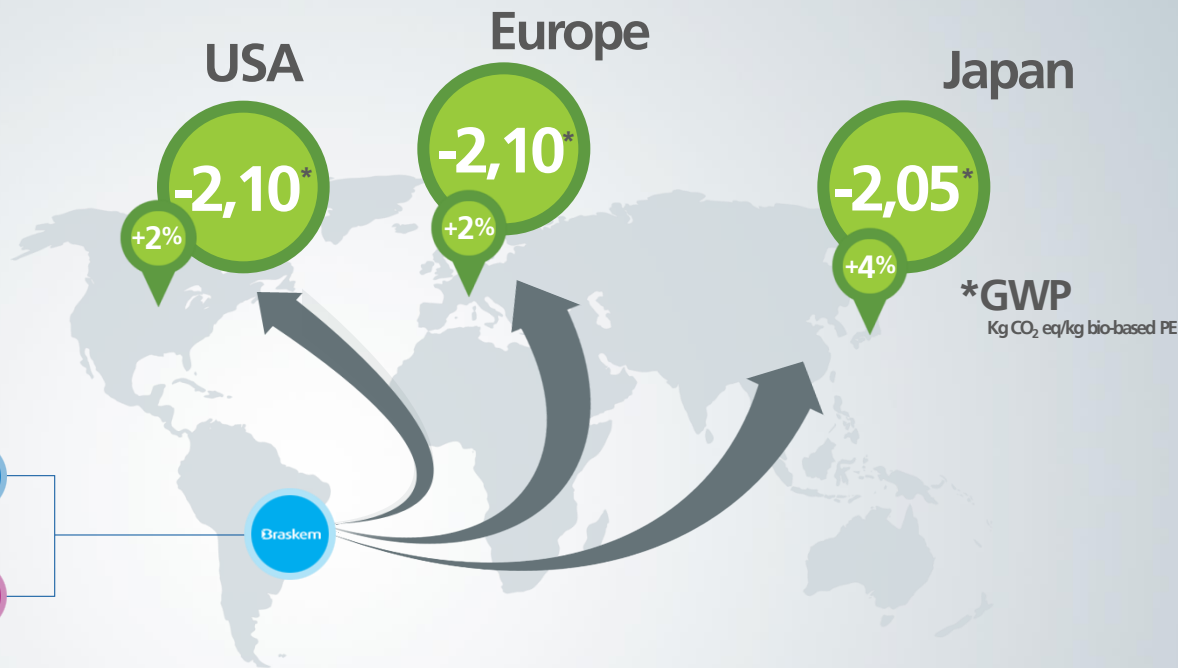


The impact of international transport to markets



The transport impact through the life cycle accounts to

9%



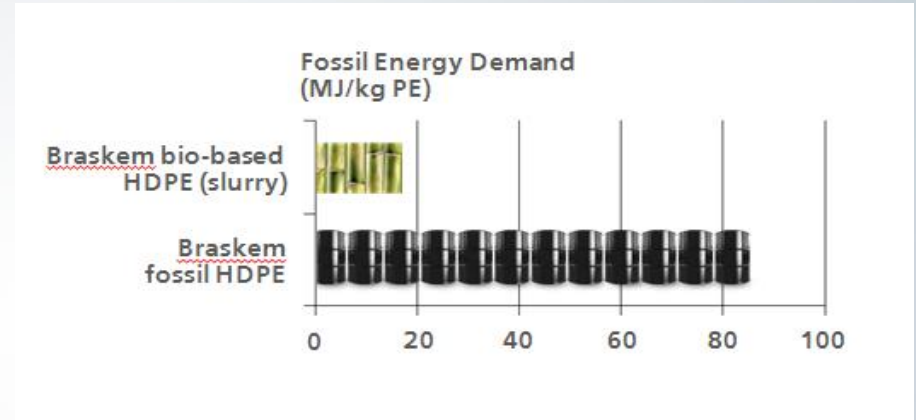
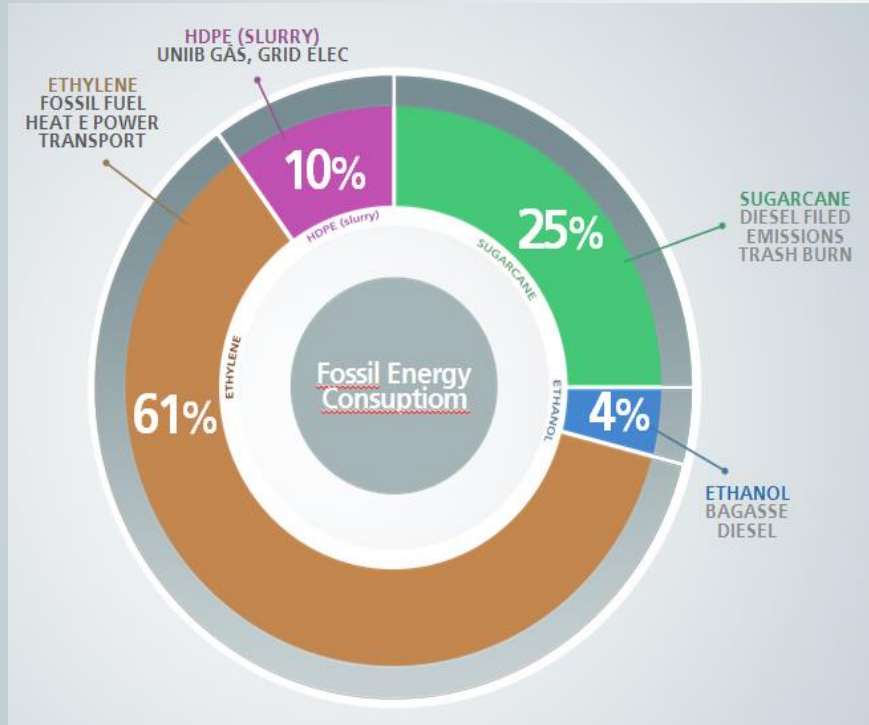
Brazil -2,15

The impact of international transport.
Kg CO₂ eq/kg bio-based PE

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Fossil energy consumption



- 🌱 Sugarcane ethanol generates bioelectricity contributing to reduce fossil energy demand
- 🌱 More than 80% of energy used for green PE production is renewable energy

Water Footprint Accounting

Plantation & Mill



Green WFP

Rain water, plant intake

Direct

- Main component: evapotranspiration of sugarcane
- Vinasse and filter cake “recycling” relatively minor impact
- Note data gaps and non-linear relationship

Indirect

- Bio-diesel blend for field operations



Blue WFP

Production water, from rivers

Direct

- Processing of sugarcane in the mill (e.g. washing of cane, steam generation for processing)

Indirect

- Inputs such as biodiesel & grid electricity



Grey WFP

Water needed to dilute effluent

Direct

- Phosphorus, nitrogen, potassium from fertilisers

Indirect

- Only data for biodiesel available



Allocation

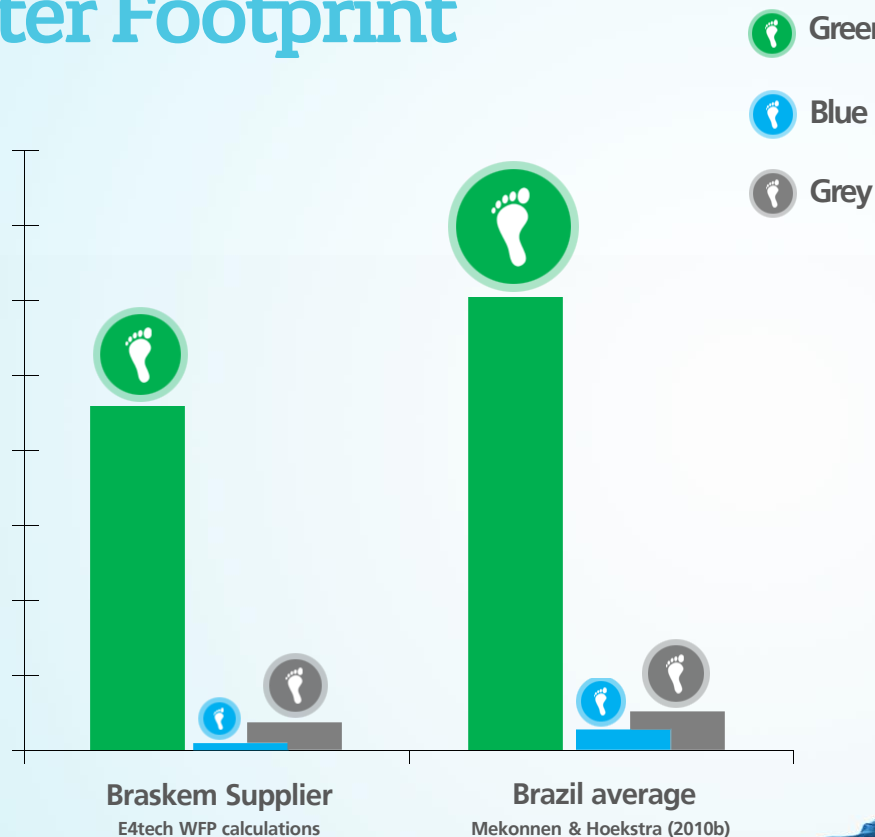
Ethanol & electricity exported to the grid by the mills

Data provided by: ETH Bioenergia, Tarumã and GASA operated by Raízen (Cosan) located in the west of São Paulo State, within the catchment area of the **Paraná Basin**.

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Water Footprint



Water for industrial use Blue

1992

5m³/ ton. cane crushed



2007/ 2008

1,89 m³/ ton. cane crushed



2009/2010

1,49 m³/ ton. cane crushed



2012

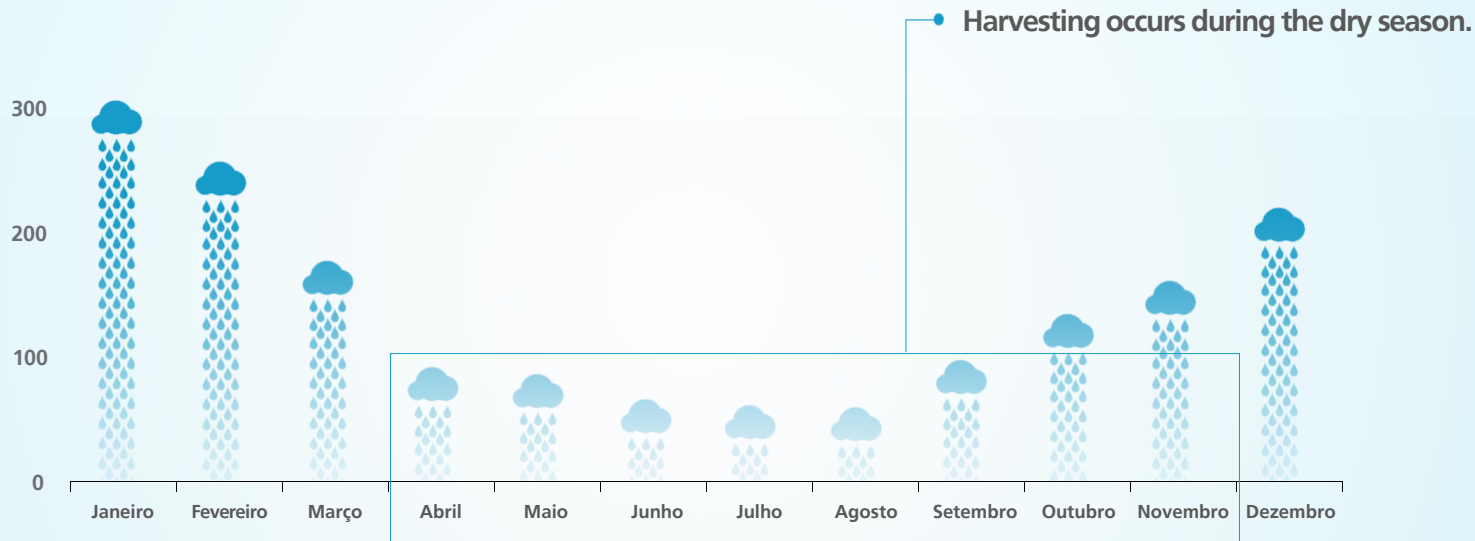
Our study = 1,10 m³/ ton. cane crushed



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Water Sustainability

Annual precipitation data



Annual Precipitation Data

(Average 1993 – 2009)

Land use change

dLUC



VINNASSE



FILTER CAKE

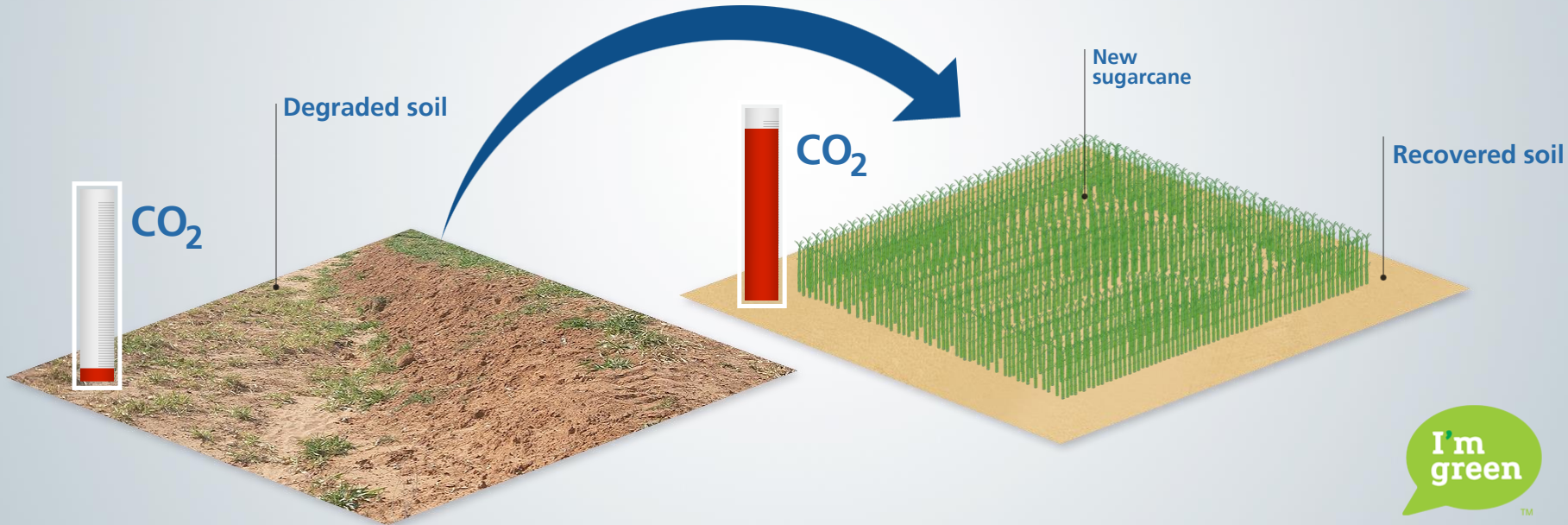


CHEMICAL FERTILISER



- 1,1

Kg CO₂ eq/kg bio-based PE



Product Recyclability

End of life – Closed Loop



- I'm green™ polyethylene is 100% recyclable. It can be disposed on the existing recycling schemes for traditional PE
- I'm green™ polyethylene can generate bio-electricity if send to EfW plants

Agenda

Brazilian Scenario

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► **Responsible sourcing**

Communication and education

Key learning

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Responsible Sourcing

Code of conduct for ethanol suppliers

The 5 pillars

1. Reduction of Cane Burning
2. Conserving biodiversity
3. Good Environmental Practices
4. Respect for Human Rights
5. Life Cycle Assessment (LCA)

In line with Brazilian Legislation



Uso da Terra
Zonamento Ambiental



Ambiente Agro
Protocolo Agro Ambiental

Federal
Policy to
reduce trash
burning by
2017

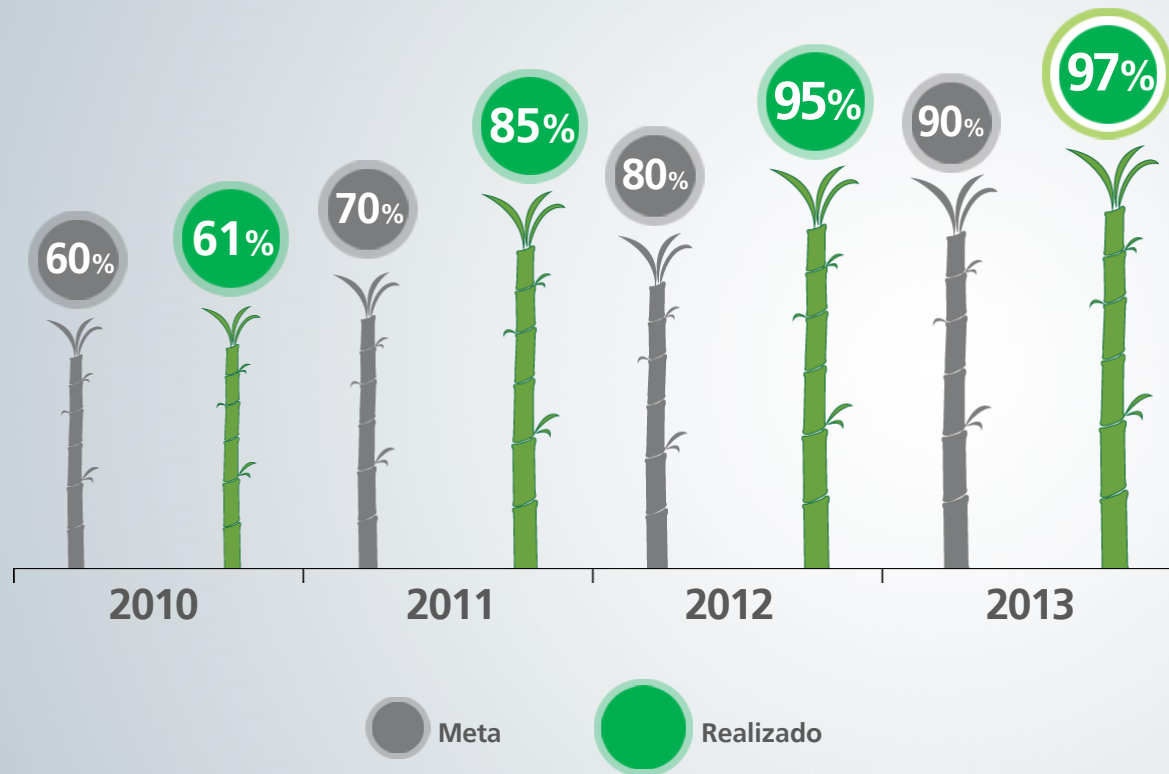


Social



Responsible Sourcing

Managing the Code of Conduct



Guaranteed by a 3rd party support

3rd party auditing

Suppliers committed with a action plan for improvement

proforest

CONTROLUNION

Agenda

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► **Communication and education**

Key learnings

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Communication And Education



I'm green™: applied to indicate % of renewable content



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▸ **Key learnings**

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Key Learnings

- 🌱 LCA is an essential tool to measure product sustainability
- 🌱 Data gaps still exists - the best available information has been used.
- 🌱 Identification of hot spots for continuous improvement
- 🌱 The full picture: Understanding the value chain
- 🌱 Study transparency: Methodologies and premises must be clearly stated

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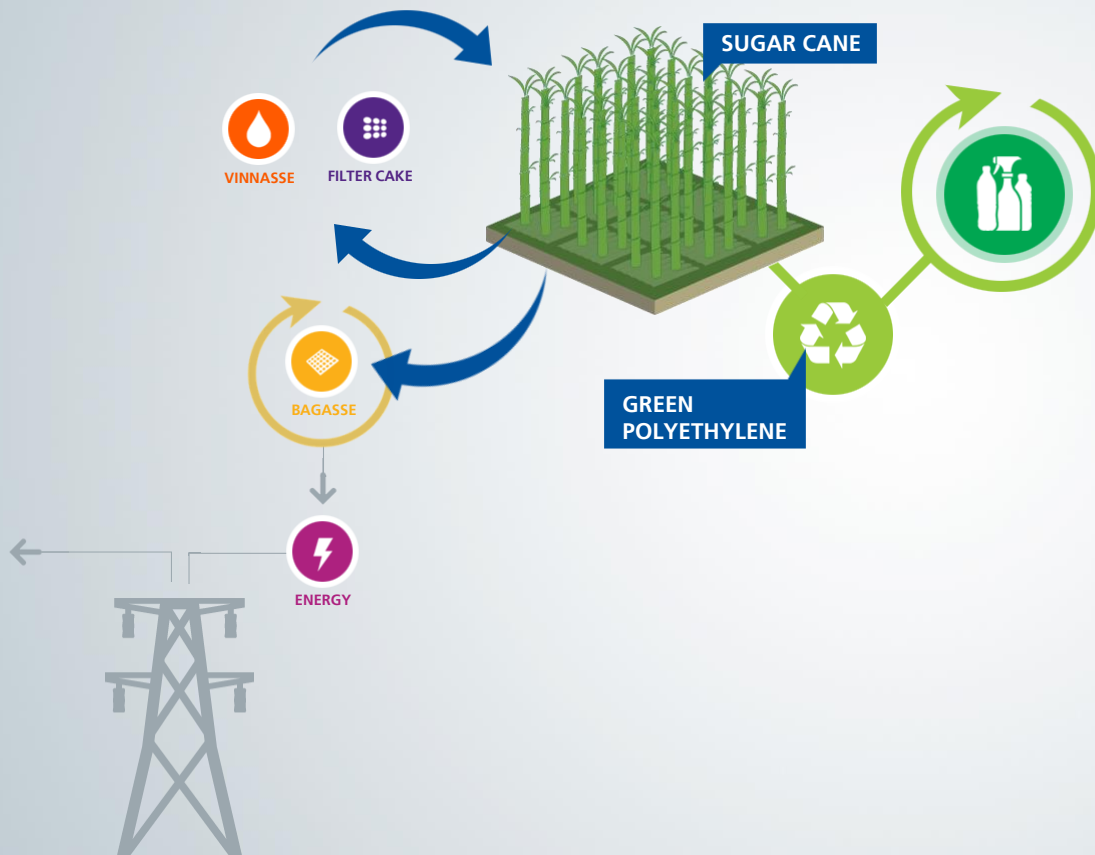
Key learnings

► **Conclusion**



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Conclusion



- Life cycle thinking and the circular economy
- Responsible claims – LCA based communication
- Sustainable sourcing – co-responsibility avoiding burden shift. Add value.
- Continuous improvement at the Green Ethylene plant
- Working with clients for product development and understanding the value proposition

South America Applications



Tetra Park
Coating/Beverages
Cartons



Estrela
Pieces / Toy
Banco Imobiliário (monopoly)



Grupo Raymundo da Fonte
Embalixo
Raymundo da Fonte/ Brilux
Trash Bags



Pilecco
Technical bobin/Food
Arroz Grãos Nobres



SURYA Brasil

Surya
Flexible Tubes/Personal
Care
Sapien Women



Adimax
Pet Food
Magnus Eco
Fórmula Natural



NobelPack

NobelPack
Durable bags
Retailers: Cacau Show
Ofner
Marisa
Spicy
Centauro
Others



BASF
The Chemical Company

BASF agrochemical
Container/Agribusinesses
Regent



Tetra Pak
Caps / Beverage
Ninho (Nestlé)

South America Applications



Walmart 

Walmart
Bom Preço
Trash Bags



Zaffari 

Zafari
T-Shirt bags
Bags for Zafari
supermarket



PanVel
farmacias

Panvel
Flexible Tubes/
Personal Care
Vert



Acinplas

Acinplas
Star Bags/Retailing
Bags for vegetables



Johnson & Johnson

Johnson & Johnson
Bottles/Personal Care
Sundown



 **Kimberly-Clark**

Kimberly Clark
Packaging for toilet
paper/Personal Care
Neve



TIGRE 

Tigre
Grid
Eco Tigre




natura
bem estar bem

Natura
Bottles/Personal Care
Ekos
TodoDia





Ipiranga
Packaging for oil lubricant
Ipiranga F1 Master Performance



MSA
The Safety Company

MSA
Helmet
V-Gard



 **PRYSMIAN**

Prysmian
Wires and Cables
Afumex Green

Braskem

South America Applications



FABER-CASTELL
since 1761

Faber Castell
Case for pencils



LUVEX

Luvex
Bottles/Personal Care
Sunscreen as a protective
equipment



FMC

FMC Agricultural Products
Container/ Agricbussines
Boral



Electrolux

Electrolux
Appliance for washing
machines
Ecologic



The Coca-Cola Company

Coca Cola
Coating/Beverages
Del Valle



**Papelera
del Plata**

La Papelera del Plata
Packaging for kitchen
paper
Sussex tendencia



Zandei

Zandei
Rigid
Packaging/Personal
Care
Packaging for Personal
Care products



Piracanjuba

Piracanjuba
Caps/ Beverages
Milk Piracanjuba



Unilever

Unilever
Coating/Beverages
Ades

Braskem

Europe Applications



Tetra Pak
Caps / Beverages
Valio and others



Plastic Omnium
Rigid Container
Waste Containers



ECOVER

Ecover
Bottle/Home Care
Ecover



Sphere
Trash Bags
Alfapac Vegetal Origin



L'OCCITANE
EN PROVENCE

L'Occitane
Bottles/ Personal Care
Bonne Mère



NOMACORC

Nomacorc
Closures/Beverages
Wine Corc: Select Bio



McCain
Multi layer Packaging
Film/Food
Frozen Fresh Fries



pml
PAPIER-METTLER

Papier Mettler
Durable Bags
Retailers: Kaiser's
REWE
Rossmann

Asia and Oceania applications



Yuhan-Kimberly

Yuhan Kimberly
Packaging film/Personal Care
Huggies



AJINOMOTO

Ajinomoto
Caps/Food
Ajinomoto



CALPIS

Calpis
Beverage packaging
Calpis



kao

KAO
Stand Up Pouch/
Personal Care
Ascience's
Segreta
Merit



morinaga

Morinaga
Internal straw/Beverage
Energy



SHISEIDO

Shiseido
Packaging/Personal Care
Super Mild
Tsubaki
Elixir
Uno Fog Bar



AEON

Aeon
Retailing
Single use bags and
baskets



Takeda

Takeda
Packaging/Pharmaceutical
Takeda



MITSUBISHI

Mitsubishi
Fiber/Automotive Carpets
Mitsubishi

Braskem

Asia and Oceania applications



nepia.

Nepia
Tissue packaging/Personal
Care
Nepia



Bubble Pack
Bubble Wrap
Film/Consumer good
Bubble Pack



Nature Organics
Packaging for pre wash
stain remover/Home Care
Earth Choice



TOYOTA

Toyota
Fiber/Automotive Carpets
Toyota



SAMSUNG

Samsung
Packaging for cables
Samsung



Osang
Packaging to
involve the fruit
Osang



KIA

Kia
Front dashboard and
door trims/ Automotive
Kia Soul EV



KOSÉ
COSMEPORT

Kosé Cosmeport
Multilayer Packaging
Film/Personal Care
Kosé Cosmeport



Japan Gateway

Japan Gateway
Multilayer Film/Home Care
Choice

Braskem

North America Applications



GENERAL MILLS

General Mills

Packaging Food

Cascadian Farm Cereal



Protector & Gambler

Packaging/Personal Care

Pantene Nature Fusion
Shampoo



AVEDA

Aveda

Cosmetic

Dry Remedy



The Coca-Cola Company

Coca Cola

Bottle/Beverages

Odwalla